DRAVAYA VIGNANA- 1

 LONG ESSAY

1. Write nirukti of rasa and describe in detail amala rasa and katu rasa.
2. Write definition of karma and explain following karam- lekhan, grahi, stambhan, samshaman.
3. Wrute definition of guna and explain following gunas- guru, ruksha, khara, vishada.
4. Explain in detail- Dravyashrit rasadigunanam paraspar sambandha.
5. Explianthe following sutra- rasadisaamye yat karma vishishtam tat prabhavjam.
6. Explain in detail prashasta bheshaja and bhaishajya prayoga marga.
7. What is the imnportance of rasa in ayurveda? Describe the function of shada rasas in detail.
8. What is the base of nomenclature and description of different synonyms of plants in ayurveda? Describe in detail.
9. Write dravyaguna sastra lakshanam and give brief description about sapthapadartham.
10. Write down veerya nirukti lakshanam and veerya sankhya vicharam
11. Describe the principles of inter relationship of rasa panchaka in dravyas and criteria of their functioning.
12. Describe the classification of dravayas . what are the contributions of charaka and sushruta in it?
13. What are the seven padarthas of dravayaguna sastra? Describe briefly about all of them.
14. Describe the importance of purification of drugs along with the purification methods of indicated for Ahiphena, vatsanabha and kupilu.
15. Explain vipaka nirukti, lakshana, guna karma, and different bhedas.
16. Write down virya in detail.
17. Write down nirukti, lakshana and bhezada of vipaka. What is the difference between rasa and vipaka.
18. What is difference between veerya and prabhav. Define the term vichitra pratyarabdha with appropriate exampoles.
19. What is importance of guruvadi gunas in treatment. Describe all the guruvadi gunas in short.
20. Write down the history of dravayaguna vijnana starting from Vedas till date.
21. Explain dravasya panchabhaoutiktam and panchabhoutika composition of shadrasa.
22. Explain the dravaya samgrahan vidhi.
23. Describe and explain the term guna. How many gunas are described in charak samhita. Describe gurubadi gunas. What are the clinical significance of guru and laghu gunas.
24. State and explain the basis of nomenclature of dravayas with examples. State the importance of synonyms with examples. Write the dravyas samgraha kala as per charaka and sharangdhar.

SHORT ESSAY

1. Write short notes on- atmaguna.
2. Write guna- karmani of madhura vipaka.
3. What are samanpratyarabdha and vichitra pratyarabdha. explain in short.
4. Explain dravasya panchabhautika.
5. Difference between avasthapaka and nishtapaka.
6. Write short notes on kayyadeva nighantu.
7. Write short notes on triphala.
8. Write about samrakshanvidhi ( prservation method) of drugs.
9. Write short notes on shodhanvidhi.
10. Write short notes on ideal drug.
11. Write short notes on dvividha veeryawada.
12. Write on madhura rasa.
13. Dravya classification according to yonibheden and akrutibheden.
14. Write short notes on prabhava.
15. Write definition of vipaka and explain guru and laghu vipaka in short.
16. Write short note on deepan karma
17. Write difference between anulomana & sramsan karma
18. Write in short about laghu panchamoola
19. Write short note on dhanvantari
20. Write only name of bhaishajya kala according to charak samhita & sharangadhara samhita
21. Write short notes on kashaya rasa.
22. Write about kulbhedena and vayabhedena classification of drugs.
23. Explain dravaya aushadhatvam.
24. Write short notes on ruksha guna and snigdha guna.
25. Write about vipakaupalabadhi hetu.
26. Write short note on bheden karma.
27. Write short note panchapallava.
28. Write short note on pramathi karma.
29. Explain druvayamana and payyamana.
30. Write short notes on anupana.
31. Describe lakshana, bheda, and pradhanta of vipaka.
32. Describe the panchabhautikatwa of drugs.
33. Describe prabahava with examples.
34. What is the procedure of administration of rasa as aushadha dravaya and ahara dravayas?
35. Describe snigdha and ruksha guna and their mode of action.
36. What is lekhana karma?
37. Laghu panchamoola and their guna karma.
38. What are different routes of drug administration?
39. Describe time, author and specialities of sodha nighantu.
40. Describe briefly the history of dravayaguna sastra.
41. Bheshajaprayogam.
42. Dravya virudham.
43. Bhaishyjya kalam.
44. Storage of collected raw material and drug stores( bheshajagaram)
45. Pouthavamana of charaka.
46. Method of detection of adulteration.
47. Division of different area(desa).
48. Describe deepana and pachana.
49. Difference between rasa and vipaka.
50. Describe samsodhana and samsamana.
51. What are the sapta padarathas of dravya guna sastra?
52. Describe the guruvadi gunas.
53. Describe the rasas responsible for vitiation and pacification of doshas.
54. Describe shortly the types of vipaka described by charaka.
55. Difference between veerya and parbhava.
56. Describe panchtikta and their guna karmas.
57. Write examples of anulomana, sarasana, rechana and bhedhena dravyas.
58. Describe shortly the dravaya samraksana.
59. Write a short notes on bhava praksha nighantu.
60. Describe the types of virudha in combination( drug incompatibility).
61. What is difference between rasa and anurasa?
62. Describe paradi gunas.
63. Describe the panchabhautik configuration of six rasas.
64. Describe the difference between samanya pratyarabdha and vichitra pratayarabdha dravyas.
65. Describe the different time of drug administration in ayurveda( bhaisajya kala).
66. What is the difference between grahi and stambhana?
67. Describe chaturbeeja and their guna karmas.
68. Describe the time, author, and specialities of kaiyadev nighantu.
69. What is the different time of drugs collection as per different part of plant concerned?
70. Describe th ediffernce with appropriate examples of deepana and pachana.
71. Astanga nighantu.
72. Prashashta bhumi.
73. Karma lakshana.
74. Guna viryavada.
75. Tikta rasa atiyogajanya vikaras.
76. Deepana.
77. Slashana and khara gunas.
78. Uses of panchakola.
79. Lavana rasa guna karma and their atiyogajanya vikaras.
80. Importance of oushadha matra.
81. Describe the classificat+ion of dravyas shortly.
82. Write down the drugs come under dasamoola.
83. What is difference between samsodhana and samasamna? Describe with examples.
84. Write down the name of the drugs acting on pachana samsthana( digestive system)
85. Describe the collection and storage of the drugs.
86. Describe shadushana and their guna karmas.
87. Describe shortly about posology(matra vijnana). What are the factors to be considered while deciding the dose of any drug?
88. What is an ideal drug( prasasta bheesaja)?
89. Write down the time, author and importance of raj nighantu.
90. Write down the panchabhautik sangathana of different rasa.
91. What is the base to nomenclature of drugs in ayurveda?
92. What are the times for drug administration( bhesaja kala)?
93. Write down the points in the pradhanata of dravaya.
94. What is the relation of rasas with the doshas?
95. Write down the uttama-madhayma-adhama stage of rasas according the gunas.
96. Write down the mode of action of drugs in ayurveda.
97. What is anupana? Describe its significance.
98. What is the base of making formulations of ayurvedic drugs?
99. What is the differnce between deepana and pachana? Explain.
100. What is the difference between vyavayi and vikashi dravyas?
101. Explain guruvadi guna.
102. Explain madhura rasa and its karmas.
103. Explain difference of opinion in vipakam.
104. Explain seeta veerya with suitable example.
105. Explain classification of drugs according to yoni(source).
106. Write difference between rechana, bhedana, and anulomana karmas.
107. Write notes on anupana.
108. Write notes on bhavapraksha nighnatu.
109. Write the mode of administration of drugs.
110. Explain mana paribhasha.
111. What is the lakshana of dravya? Why and how the dravyas are classified? Give 4 examples of dravya.
112. Discuss “nanoushadhatwam of dravyas”
113. State the lakshans of 6 rasa.
114. Write down the function of 3 vipakas. What is the conceptual difference between rasa and vipaka at the mahabhautik level?
115. Explain samanya and vichitra pratyaradhatwam with examples.
116. Complete and explain the verse- “RASAM VIPAKSTOU………………..NAISIRGIKAM BALAM”.
117. Define and correlate the karmas- rechana, anuloman, saramsan and bhedana.
118. Write short note on laghu panchamoola.
119. Write short note on bhava prakasha nighnatu.
120. Stage of bhesaja kalas.

SHORT ANSWERS

1. Write definition of veerya.
2. Write uplabdhi of vipaka.
3. Write pittashamak rasa
4. Write dosha karma bheden classification.
5. Write importance of paraguna.
6. Write vaiseshika guna.
7. Write two drugs of ushnaveerya.
8. Write definition of manaparibhasha.
9. Write drugs of chaturjat gana.
10. Write importance of anupana.
11. Write 1 gunja, 1 kudav.
12. Write definition of vyavayi karma.
13. Write collection time for fruits and flowers of the drug.
14. Write author and period of shaligram nighantu.
15. Write upalabhdhi of veerya.
16. Write two drugs of sheetaguna.
17. Write kaphashamak rasa.
18. Write prayogbheden classification.
19. Write main action of picchila guna.
20. What is is yukti guna?
21. Write panchabhautikata of madhura rasa and kashaya rasa.
22. Write author and period of bhavprakash nighantu.
23. Write proper sangraha kala for kshira and flower of drugs.
24. Write 1 karsh- gram, 1 pala-gram.
25. Write action of trikatu.
26. What is the importance of anupana.
27. Write dravaya of trimad guna.
28. Write definition of vyavayi karma.
29. Write definition of veerya.
30. Write action of vipaka.
31. Write definition of dravaya.
32. Write karyakaranbheden vargikaran.
33. Write prayogkarama of rasa for anar(dadima).
34. Write name of saptapadartha of dravyaguna shastra.
35. Write upalabdhi of rasa.
36. Write definition of madakari karma.
37. Write author and period of raj nighantu.
38. What is importance of shodhan.
39. Which is the proper collection of vikashi karma.
40. What is known as dravyavirodha.
41. Guna lakshana.
42. Karma lakshana.
43. Ushna veerya karma.
44. Yukti.
45. Karana dravya bheda.
46. Samsodhana dravya.
47. Trikatu.
48. Cheturjataka.
49. Bhesajagara.
50. Jayapala sodhana.
51. Mana paribhasa.
52. Prayojyanga(parts used).
53. Raj nighantu.
54. Yavagu kalpana.
55. Pathanam.
56. Kalavirudha.
57. Dose of virechanadravya.
58. Ahaara matra.
59. Collection of food material.
60. Time of collection according to potency.
61. Vajeekarnam.
62. Mahasugandham.
63. Trinapanchamoolam.
64. Panchathiktha.
65. Anuloma.
66. Chethana.
67. Sukshma.
68. Mahavisha.
69. Triphala.
70. Brihat panchamoola.
71. Vikashi dravyas.
72. Kshirastaka.
73. Lavana panchaka.
74. Prabhva.
75. Vishesha gunas
76. Anurasa
77. Samaskara
78. Astaverga
79. Kasaya rasa.
80. Rasa lakshana
81. Ahiphena sodhana
82. Vedanas sthapaka dravyas.
83. Describe different types of vipaka.
84. Guru and laghu guna
85. Classification of drugs as per the origin(yonu bheda)
86. Pitta samak and pitta prakopaka rasa.
87. Trimada
88. Panchakola
89. Pramanthi dravyas.
90. Prasasta bhesaja.
91. Anupana
92. Madanapala nighantu
93. Mutrastaka
94. Veerya bheda
95. Atma gunas
96. Madhura rasa karma.
97. Dravya classification according to nishtpatti bheda.
98. Amla rasa guna karma.
99. Chaturushana.
100. Panchavalkala.
101. Ksharadwaya
102. Manda and tikshna gunas
103. Vipaka pradhanya
104. Astavidh virya
105. Amla panchaka
106. Guna pradhanya
107. Bheshaj prayog marg
108. Name paradi gunas.
109. Describe para and apara guna.
110. Vata samak and prakopaka rasa.
111. Rasa ka rupantarana
112. Function of amla rasa
113. Describe the sheetha and usna guna
114. What is vyavayi dravya?
115. What is grahi dravya?
116. Trimada and their functions
117. Panch valkala their function.
118. Ksara dwaya and their function.
119. Shodana of rakta chitraka.
120. Shodhana of gunja.
121. Dravya guna samgraha
122. Anupana.
123. Jeevana panchamoola
124. Panch pallav
125. Kapha shamak and prakopa rasa.
126. Veerya lakshana
127. Dravya lakshana
128. Panchabhautik configuration of amla and lavana rasa.
129. Vishada-pichhila guna.
130. Prabhav lakshana
131. Magadha mana
132. Guggulu sodhna
133. Dhanwantri nighantu
134. Bhesajya prayoga marga
135. Chaturushana
136. Ksarastaka.
137. Define prabhava.
138. Write the difference between rasa and anurasa
139. Write the atmagunas and its importance.
140. Write kshayarasa lakshana
141. Write vata kopana rasa and its yukti
142. Write the vargeekarana according to chetana
143. Write nirukti of vipaka
144. Write notes on panchakola
145. Explain hraswapanchamoola
146. Write short notes on lavanapanchaka.
147. Write short notes on raj nighantu
148. Write short notes on bheshajaagaram
149. Explain deepana karma and pachana karma
150. Write short notes on grahi and sthambana karma
151. What are the 7 padartha
152. Stage the mahabhautik sanghatanam of 6 rasa.
153. What is the prakrti sama samavetam and vikriti visham samavetam in context of rasa dosha interaction?
154. What are the upalabdhi hetu of 8 veeryas?
155. Establish prabhava pradhanatwam.
156. What is chintya and achintya veerya?
157. What is rasa pravicharana?
158. Karma
159. Deepana.
160. Pachanam
161. Vyavayee
162. Chaturbeeja
163. Trimada
164. Prashasta bhesajam